## Global Reference Guide on the Marking of Electrical Equipment for Use in Explosive Atmospheres (ATEX (EU) / IECEx / UKCA)

Typical marking of electrical equipment for use in explosive gas atmospheres (ATEX (EU) / IECEx):

Marking according to Directive 2014/34/EU

Marking according to IEC/EN 60079 serie

## CE<sub>0158</sub> Ewill 2 G Ex db eb IIC T4 Gb

Example of classification of explosive gas atmospheres into zones

Group

Ш

II

Ш

Ш

II

II

Ш

II

ll .

Ш

II

II

Ш

ll l

n.a.

n.a.

Equipment Group I for mines endangered by firedamp. The equipment Group I is subdivided into the Categories M1 and M2:

The equipment in this category is intended for use in both underground parts of mines and those parts of surface installations of such mines that are endangered by firedamp and/or combustible dust.

The equipment in this category is intended for use in both underground parts of mines and those parts of surface installations of such mines that are endangered by firedamp and/or combustible dust.

Classification of explosion-protected equipment into equipment groups and

The equipment in this category is intended for use in areas in which an explosive atmosphere is present continuously or for long periods or frequently.

ven if equipment failures only occur infrequently, the equipment must ensure the required degree of safety and feature such explosion protection measures that

if one constructional protective measure fails, at least one other independent constructional protective measure ensures the required degree of safety, or

n.a.

II

3 G

2 G

1 G

2 G

3 G

3 G

1 G

2 G

2 G

1 G/2 G

1 G

2 G

3 G

n.a.

uipment pro-tection level (EPL)

Gb

Gc

Gb

Gc

Gb

Gb

Gc

Gb

Gc

Ga

Gc

Gc

Gc

Ga

Gb

Gc

Gb

Ga/Gb

Ga

Gb

Gc

Ga

Gb

CE / UKCA -marking and number of the notified (monitoring) body (0158 = DEKRA EXAM GmbH)

- (not for equipment category 3) CE / UKCA -marking and number
- - of the notified (monitoring) body (8505 = DEKRA UK) (not for equipment category 3)

Ex gas atmosphere according to IEC/EN 60079-10-1

Zone 2

Zone 1

Tank Zone 0

Electrical types of protection for explosive atmospheres

Flameproof enclosure

Flameproof enclosure

Flameproof enclosure

Pressurized enclosure

Pressurized enclosure

Powder filling

Liquid immersion

Liquid immersion

Increased safety

Increased safety

Intrinsic safety

Intrinsic safety

Pressurized enclosure/ ventilation

Enclosed equipment

Restricted breathing enclosure

Encapsulation

Encapsulation

Encapsulation

Intrinsic system

Equipment with protection level (EPL) Ga

Inherent safe optical radiation

Inherent safe optical radiation

inherent safe optical radiation

optical radiation

Safe/interlocked

optical radiation

Special protection

Special protection

Special protection

categories in accordance with Directive 2014/34/EU

event of two faults occurring independently of each other.

Equipment Group II for all other hazardous areas

The equipment Group II is subdivided into the Categories 1, 2 and 3:

- if two independent faults occur in combination, the required degree of safety is still ensured.

Non-sparking

due to flammable gases, vapours and mists

d

q

nR

op is

op is

op sh

op pr

op sh

dc

pxb pyb

ob

eb

ia

ib

- Explosion protection symbol II Equipment group (equipment for use in hazardous areas, other than mines susceptible to firedamp)
- 2 Equipment category (category 2)

G Explosive atmosphere (gas, vapour or mist)

CASSOS EX II 2 G Ex dbeb IIC T4 Gb

Ex Explosion protection marking

Marking according to

UK Directive 2016 Nº1107

- db Type of protection (flameproof enclosure, level of protection "db") eb Type of protection (Increased safety, level of protection "eb")
- (Electrical equipment group II, subgroup IIC (typical gas: hydrogen), intended for use in areas where an explosive gas atmosphere is to be expected, other than mines susceptible to firedamp)

Marking according to

IEC/EN 60079 serie

(max. surface temperature 135 °C) Gb Equipment protection level

(EPL Gb; equipment with high protection level)

## C € SII 2 D Ex tb IIIC T80 °C Db

CE / UKCA -marking and number of the notified (monitoring) body (0158 = DEKRA EXAM GmbH)

Marking according to

Directive 2014/34/EU/

Typical marking of electrical equipment for use in explosive dust atmospheres (ATEX (EU) / IECEx):

- UK CE / UKCA -marking and number of the notified (monitoring) body (8505 = DEKRA UK) (not for equipment category 3)
- Explosion protection symbol

Marking according to

IEC/EN 60079 serie

- Equipment group (equipment for use in hazardous areas, other than mines susceptible to firedamp)
- Equipment category (Category 2)

D Explosive atmosphere

Marking according to UK Directive 2016 N°1107 Marking according to IEC/EN 60079 serie

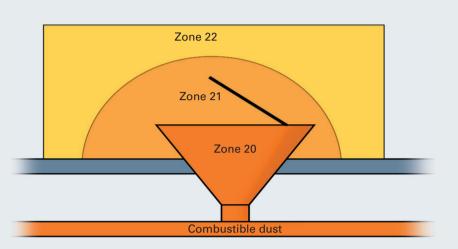
# CASSOS EXII 2 D Ex tb IIICT80 °C Db

- Explosion protection marking
- Type of protection (protection by enclosure "tb")
- Equipment group (Electrical apparatus group III, subgroup IIIC (conductive dust), intended for use in areas where an explosive dust atmosphere is to be expected, other than mines susceptible to firedamp

T80 °C Surface temperature (max. 80 °C)

Equipment protection level (EPL Db; equipment with high protection level)

Example of classification of explosive dust atmospheres into zones Ex dust atmosphere according to IEC/EN 60079-10-2



### **Explosion group**

CENELEC / IEC standard FN/IFC 60079-1

> EN/IEC 60079-1 EN/IEC 60079-1

FN/IFC 60079-2

EN/IEC 60079-2

EN/IEC 60079-5

EN/IEC 60079-6

EN/IEC 60079-6

EN/IEC 60079-7

EN/IEC 60079-7

EN/IEC 60079-11

EN/IEC 60079-11

EN/IEC 60079-11

EN/IEC 60079-13

EN/IEC 60079-15

EN/IEC 60079-15

EN/IEC 60079-15

EN/IEC 60079-18

EN/IEC 60079-18

EN/IEC 60079-18

EN/IEC 60079-25

EN/IEC 60079-26

EN/IEC 60079-28

EN/IEC 60079-28

EN/IEC 60079-28

EN/IEC 60079-28

EN/IEC 60079-28

IEC 60079-33

IEC 60079-33

The equipment shall continue to remain functional even in the event of rare incidents relating to the equipment with an explosive atmosphere present, and feature such protection, at least an independent second means provides the requisite level of protection, or the requisite level of protection, or the requisite level of protection, at least an independent second means provides the requisite level of protection, or the requisite level of protection, at least an independent second means provides the requisite level of protection, or the requisite level of protection is assured in the

f an explosive atmosphere occurs, it must be possible to switch off the equipment. The constructional explosion-protection measures ensure the required degree of safety during normal operation, even under severe operating conditions and, in particular, in cases of rough handling and changing environmental influences.

The equipment in this category is intended for use in areas in which an explosive atmosphere occurs occasionally. Even in the case of frequent equipment failures or faulty conditions that are normally to be expected, the constructional explosion-protection measures ensure the required degree of safety.

The equipment in this category is intended for use in areas in which no occurrence of an explosive atmosphere due to gases, vapours, mists or whirled-up dust is to be expected. If, however, it occurs, then in all probability only rarely or for a short period. During normal operation the equipment ensures the required degree of safety

Explosive Atmosphere		Typical combustible material	Group	
		Acetylene	IIC	
	an yangur ar miat	Hydrogen	IIC / IIB+H2	
G	as, vapour or mist	Ethylene/Formaldehyde	IIB	
		Methane/Octane	IIA	
		Metal dust	IIIC	
	Conductive	Coal dust		
Dust	Non-conductive	Grain dust	IIIB	
	Fibres & Flyings	Wood, paper or cotton processing	IIIA	

Explosion containment, prevention of flame transmission

Explosion containment, prevention of flame transmission

Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere

Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere

Prevention of explosion diffusion

Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere

Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere

No arcs, sparks or hot surfaces

No arcs, sparks or hot surfaces

Limitation of spark energy and surface temperature

Limitation of spark energy and surface temperature

Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere / dilution

No arcs, sparks or hot surfaces

Explosion containment, prevention of flame transmission

Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere for a limited period

Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere

Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere

Limitation of spark energy and surface temperature

Double protection concept

Limitation of radiation energy

Limitation of radiation energy

Limitation of radiation energy

Limitation or containment of radiation energy

Limitation or containment of radiation energy

Special measures

Special measures

Temperature class

IEC/EN 60079-0
T1
T2
Т3
T4
T5
Т6

IP degree of protection to IEC 60529

First digit		Second digit			
Protection against solid foreign objects		Protection	Protection against ingress of water with damaging effects		
0	No protection	0	No protection		
1	≥ 50 mm diameter	1	Vertically dripping water		
2	≥ 12 mm diameter	2 15° angled dripping water			
3	≥ 2,5 mm diameter	3	Spraying water		
4	≥ 1,0 mm diameter	4	Splashing water		
5	Dust protected	5	Water jets		
6	Dust tight	6	Strong water jets		
		7	Temporary submersion		
		8	Permanent submersion		
		9	High pressure, high temperature spray downs		

## Electrical types of protection for explosive atmospheres

		Gro	Group		Equipment pro-			
Туре	Protection level	Type of protection	Directive	Standard	Equipment category	tection level (EPL)	CENELEC / IEC standard	Protection concept Protection concept
р	pxb	Pressurized enclosure	II	III	2 D	Db	EN/IEC 60079-2	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
р	pzc	Pressurized enclosure	II	III	3 D	Dc	EN/IEC 60079-2	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
i	ia	Intrinsic safety	II	III	1 D	Da	EN/IEC 60079-11	Limitation of spark energy and surface temperature
i	ib	Intrinsic safety	II	III	2 D	Db	EN/IEC 60079-11	Limitation of spark energy and surface temperature
i	ic	Intrinsic safety	II	III	3 D	Dc	EN/IEC 60079-11	Limitation of spark energy and surface temperature
m	ma	Encapsulation	II	III	1 D	Da	EN/IEC 60079-18	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
m	mb	Encapsulation	II	III	2 D	Db	EN/IEC 60079-18	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
m	mc	Encapsulation	II	III	3 D	Dc	EN/IEC 60079-18	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
op is		Inherent safe optical radiation	II	III	1 D	Da	EN/IEC 60079-28	Limit of radiation energy
op is		Inherent safe optical radiation	II	III	2 D	Db	EN/IEC 60079-28	Limit of radiation energy
op is		Inherent safe optical radiation	II	III	3 D	Dc	EN/IEC 60079-28	Limit of radiation energy
op pr op sh		Safe/interlocked optical radiation	II	III	2 D	Db	EN/IEC 60079-28	Limitation or containment of radiation energy
op pr op sh		Safe/interlocked optical radiation	II	III	3 D	Dc	EN/IEC 60079-28	Limitation or containment of radiation energy
t	ta	Protection by enclosure	II	III	1 D	Da	EN/IEC 60079-31	Exclusion of dust
t	tb	Protection by enclosure	II	III	2 D	Db	EN/IEC 60079-31	Exclusion of dust
t	tc	Protection by enclosure	II	III	3 D	Dc	EN/IEC 60079-31	Exclusion of dust
S	sa	Special protection		III	n.a.	Da	IEC 60079-33	Special measures
S	sb	Special protection		III	n.a.	Db	IEC 60079-33	Special measures
S	sc	Special protection		III	n.a.	Dc	IEC 60079-33	Special measures

## Zone classification / Equipment protection level

				Minimum requiren			
Substance	Period of presence of the combustible substances	Zone	Directive	2014/34/EU		Standard IEC/EN 60079-0	Protection level
Cubotanio	1 and a spicetime of the defined about mod	20110	Equipment group	Equipment category	Group	Equipment protection level EPL	110000001110101
	Continuously for long periods or frequently	Zone 0	II	1 G	II	Ga	very high
Gas, mist, vapour	Occasional occurrence	Zone 1	II	2 G	II	Gb	high
mst, vapour	Not likely, but if it occurs only rarely and for a short period	Zone 2	II	3 G	II	Gc	enhanced
	Continuously for long periods or frequently	Zone 20	II	1 D	III	Da	very high
Dust	Occasional occurrence	Zone 21	II	2 D	III	Db	high
	Not likely, but if it occurs only rarely and for a short period	Zone 22	II	3 D	III	Dc	enhanced
Methane,		Mining	I	M1	I	Ma	very high
coal dust		Mining	1	M2	I	Mb	high

## Example of type label: CEAG product

- 1. Name or registered trade mark (CEAG) and
- address of the manufacturer 2. Serial number including year of manufacture 3. Certificate number, may end with "X" or "U"
- "X" indicates that special conditions for safe use apply
- "U" is used for component certificates 4. Additional IECEx certification
- 5. Marking according to directive: Equipment group (II) and equipment category (2); type of explosive atmosphere G (Gas, vapour or mist) - D (dust)
- 6. Marking according to standard: IEC/EN 7. Equipment name/type
- 8. CE marking and number of the "notified body" responsible for monitoring the quality system (0158 = EXAM Germany)
- 9. Electrical parameters 10. Other essential information
- (depends on the standard, e.g. lamp)

## Colour legend

to explosive gas atmospheres

to explosive dust atmospheres

to mines endangered by firedamp

**CROUSE-HINDS** FATON D-69412 Eberbach (3)+ BVS 16 ATEX E 123 / IECEx BVS 16.123 8 - C C 0158 II 2G Ex db eb mb ib IIC T4 Gb II 2D Ex tb IIIC T80°C Db Ta= -25°C bis +55°C 12 9 AC: 110-254V 50-60Hz DC: 110-250V 10 Lampe: G13-81-IEC www.ceag.de (2) + Snr.: D123456 2016 Made in Germany

11. Other optional information (e.g. degree of protection) 12. Permissible ambient temperature (-25°C to +55°C);

no marking required for temperatures from -20°C to 40°C (standard values for all equipment)

13. Marking according to EU-directive 2002/96/EC (WEEE-directive: Waste of Electrical and Electronic Equipment)



Tel +49 (0) 6271/806-500 Fax +49 (0) 6271/806-476 E-mail info-ex@eaton.com Internet www.eaton.com













Typical NEC/CEC Class/Division marking of electrical apparatus in USA and Canada: Marking according to NEC 505 / CEC 18

Class I Division 1 Groups A, B, C & DT6 Class II Division 2 Groups F, GT80°C

GAS: Class I. . Hazard category Division 1... . Area classification Groups A, B, C & D.... Hazardous atmosphere category

Temperature classification

**DUST**: Class II ... . Area classification . Hazardous atmosphere category Temperature classification

Marking according to NEC 505

Class I Zone 1 AEx eb IICT6 Gb

.Hazard category

Area classification

..Explosion-protection standard

Ex eb IICT6 Gb

..Explosion-protection standard .Method of explosion protection

Temperature classification

.Hazardous atmosphere category (gas or dust grouping)

Marking according to CEC 18

Zone 21, AEx tb IIICT80°C Db Ex tb IIICT80°C Db

.. Equipment protection level (GAS) .. Equipment protection level (DUST)

Method of explosion protection

				Permitted for	use in Canada	
Type of	Description of protec-	Permitted for use in USA		r emitted for	use iii Callaua	
protection	tion	NEC 500	NEC 505	CEC J18	CEC 18	Protection concept
		Division	Zone	Division	Zone	
е	Increased safety	2	1, 2	-	1, 2	No arcs, sparks or hot
n	Non-incendive	2	2	2	2	surfaces
d	Flameproof	2	1, 2	-	1, 2	
-	Explosion-proof	1, 2	1, 2	1, 2	-	Contain the explosion prevent the flame propagation
q	Powder filled	2	1, 2	-	1, 2	
ia		1, 2	0, 1, 2	1, 2	0, 1, 2	Limit the energy of the spark and
ib	Intrinsic safety	2	1, 2	-	1, 2	the surface temperature
р		1, 2	1, 2	1, 2	1, 2	
рхь	Pressurized (purged)	1, 2	1, 2	-	1, 2	
pyb		1, 2	1, 2	-	1, 2	
m		2	1, 2	-	1, 2	Keep the flammable gas out
ma	Encapsulation	1, 2	0, 1, 2	-	0, 1, 2	
mb		2	1, 2	-	1, 2	
o	Oil immersion	2	1, 2	2	1, 2	

#### Area classification

	Continuous hazard	Intermittent hazard	Hazard under abnormal conditions	
North America / NEC 500-503/CEC J18	Division 1	Division 1	Division 2	
NEC 505-506/CEC 18	Zone 0 (Zone 20 dust)	Zone 1 (Zone 21 dust)	Zone 2 (Zone 22 dust)	

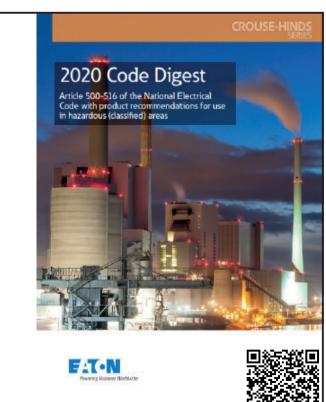
### Temperature classification according to NEC/CEC

Maximun surface temperature	US Zone concept	US Division / Canada Zone and Division concept
450 °C (842 °F)	T1	T1
300 °C (572 °F)	T2	T2
280 °C (536 °F)		T2A
260 °C (500 °F)		T2B
230 °C (446 °F)		T2C
215 °C (419 °F)		T2D
200 °C (392 °F)	Т3	T3
180 °C (356 °F)		T3A
165 °C (329 °F)		T3B
160 °C (320 °F)		T3C
135 °C (275 °F)	T4	T4
120 °C (248 °F)		T4A
100 °C (212 °F)	Т5	T5
85 °C (185 °F)	T6	T6

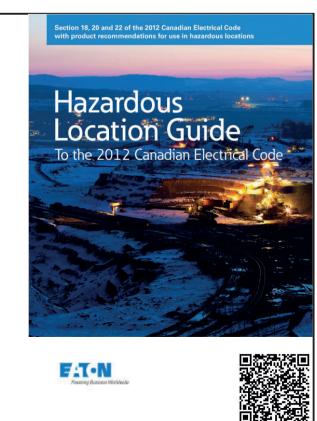
## Committees and directives

NEMA (National Electrical Manufacturers Association) NEMA 250 series standards for enclosure types covers both hazardous areas (potentially explosive atmospheres) and non-hazardous areas. NEC – National Electrical Code (USA) CEC - Canadian Electrical Code (Canada)

## **NEC Code Digest**



## **CEC Code Digest**



### Hazardous atmosphere category (gas or dust grouping)

Class I.

Explosive atmosphere	Typical hazard material	North America NEC 500-503 / C	CEC J18	NEC 505 / CEC 18
		Hazard category	Grouping	Gas-grouping
	Acetylene	Class I	Group A	IIC
	Hydrogen	Class I	Group B	IIC or IIB+H2
Gases and vapours*	Ethylene/Formaldehyde	Class I	Group C	IIB
	Methane/Octane	Class I	Group D	IIA
	Metal dust	Class II	Group E	IIIC
Dust**	Coal dust	Class II	Group F	IIIC
	Grain dust	Class II	Group G	IIIB
Fibres & Flyings	Wood, paper or cotton processing	Class III	-	IIIA

- Equipment listed and marked in accordance with 505.9(C)(2) for use in Zone 0, 1, or 2 locations are permitted in Class I, Division 2 locations for the same gas and with a suitable temperature class, see article 501.5 of the National Electrical Code; in Canada equipment suitable for use in Zone 0, 1 or 2 are permitted to be used in Class I Division 2 locations and with a suitable temperature class per CE Code Rule J18-150
- \*\* Equipment listed and marked in accordance with 506.9(C)(2) for Zone 20, 21, or 22 locations are permitted in Class II, Division 2 locations for the same dust atmosphere and with a suitable temperature class. In Canada, for the same explosive dust atmosphere and with a suitable temperature class, equipment providing (i) EPL Da, Db or Dc can be used in Class II, Division 2 locations per CEC Rule J18-274 (ii) EPL Da can be used in Class II Div 1 locations per CEC Rule J18-224 Equipment providing

(i) an EPL Da can be used in a Class III Division 1 location with a temperature class not greater than T120C for equipment that may be overloaded and not greater than T165 °C for equipment that can be overloaded per CEC J18-326 (ii) an EPL Da, Db or Dc can be used in a Class III Division 2 location with a temperature class not greater than T120C for equipment that may be overloaded and not greater than T165 °C for equipment that can be overloaded per CEC J18-376

## **NEMA** enclosure types

Enclosure type	Intended use	Equivalent IP rating*
1	Indoor use, limited amounts of falling dirt	20
3	Outdoor use, rain, sleet, windblown dust, external formation of ice	55
3R	Outdoor use, rain, sleet, external formation of ice	24
38	Outdoor use, rain, sleet, windblown dust, external mechanisms operable when ice laden	55
4	Indoor or outdoor use, windblown dust and rain, splashing water, hose directed water, external formation of ice	66
4X	Indoor or outdoor use, windblown dust and rain, splashing water, hose directed water, corrosion resistant, external formation of ice laden	66
5	Indoor use, settling airborne dust, falling dirt, non-corrosive liquids	53
6	Indoor or outdoor use, hose directed water, temporary submersion, external formation of ice	67
6P	Indoor or outdoor use, hose directed water, prolonged submersion, external formation of ice	68
7**	Indoor use, Class I, Division 1, Groups A, B, C, and D hazardous locations, air-break equipment	
8**	Indoor or outdoor use, Class I, Division 1, Groups A, B, C, and D hazardous locations, oil-immersed equipment	
9**	Indoor use, Class II, Division 1, Groups E, F, and G hazardous locations, air-break equipment	
10**	Mining applications	
12	Indoor use, circulating dust, falling dirt, dripping noncorrosive liquids	54
12K	Indoor use, circulating dust, falling dirt, dripping noncorrosive liquids, provided with knockouts	54
13	Indoor use, lint, dust, spraying of water, oil an noncorrosive coolant	54

- NEMA Enclosure Type can be converted to IP Code rating, but IP Codes cannot be converted to NEMA
- Enclosure Type (Ref. NEMA 250) \*\* Enclosure Types for U.S. only (Ref. NEMA 250)

You can find more information on the definition of hazardous areas according to NEC/CEC and the requirements of explosion-protected equipment for use in North America you will find in the 2017 Code Digest (NEC) and the Hazardous Location Guide (CEC).

These comprehensive basic guides and further information can be found on the net under:  $\underline{https://www.eaton.com/us/en-us/support/education-training/crouse-hinds-series-training-and-technical-info.html}$ 

Using the following link you can download the PDF documents directly:

2020 Code Digest (NEC):

https://www.eaton.com/content/dam/eaton/support/crouse-hinds/code-digests/crouse-hinds-codedigest2020.pdf

2012 Hazardous Location Guide (CEC):

https://www.eaton.com/content/dam/eaton/support/crouse-hinds/code-digests/crouse-hinds-canadian-code-2012.pdf

### Electrical types of protection for explosive atmospheres due to flammable gases, vapours and mists

Туре	Protection level	Type of protection	Equipment pro-tection level (EPL)	CSA/UL standard	Protection concept
d	da	Flameproof enclosure	Ga	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-1	Explosion containment, prevention of flame transmission
d	db	Flameproof enclosure	Gb	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-1	Explosion containment, prevention of flame transmission
р	pxb pyb	Pressurized enclosure	Gb	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-2	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
р	pzc	Pressurized enclosure	Gc	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-2	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
q	qb	Powder filling	Gb	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-5	Prevention of explosion diffusion
0	ob	Liquid immersion	Gb	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-6	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
е	eb	Increased safety	Gb	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-7	No arcs, sparks or hot surfaces
i	ia	Intrinsic safety	Ga	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-11	Limitation of spark energy and surface temperature
i	ib	Intrinsic safety	Gb	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-11	Limitation of spark energy and surface temperature
i	ic	Intrinsic safety	Gc	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-11	Limitation of spark energy and surface temperature
nA		Non-sparking equipment	Gc	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-15	No arcs, sparks or hot surfaces
nC		Enclosed equipment	Gc	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-15	Explosion containment, prevention of flame transmission
nR		Restricted breathing enclosure	Gc	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-15	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere for a limited period
m	ma	Encapsulation	Ga	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-18	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
m	mb	Encapsulation	Gb	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-18	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
m	mc	Encapsulation	Gc	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-18	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
i		Intrinsic system	Gb	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-25	Limitation of spark energy and surface temperature

## Electrical types of protection for explosive atmospheres due to combustible dust

Туре	Protection level	Type of protection	Equipment pro- tection level (EPL)	CSA/UL standard	Protection concept
р	pxb	Pressurized enclosure	Db	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-2	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
р	pzc	Pressurized enclosure	Dc	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-2	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
i	ia	Intrinsic safety	Da	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-11	Limitation of spark energy and surface temperature
i	ib	Intrinsic safety	Db	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-11	Limitation of spark energy and surface temperature
i	ic	Intrinsic safety	Dc	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-11	Limitation of spark energy and surface temperature
m	ma	Encapsulation	Da	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-18	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
m	mb	Encapsulation	Db	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-18	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
m	mc	Encapsulation	Dc	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-18	Exclusion of Ex-atmosphere
op is		Inherent safe optical radiation	Da	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-28	Limit of radiation energy
op is		Inherent safe optical radiation	Db	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-28	Limit of radiation energy
op is		Inherent safe optical radiation	Dc	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-28	Limit of radiation energy
op pr op sh		Safe/interlocked optical radiation	Db	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-28	Limitation or containment of radiation energy
op pr op sh		Safe/interlocked optical radiation	Dc	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-28	Limitation or containment of radiation energy
t	ta	Protection by enclosure	Da	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-31	Exclusion of dust
t	tb	Protection by enclosure	Db	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-31	Exclusion of dust
t	tc	Protection by enclosure	Dc	CAN/CSA C22.2 No./ UL No 60079-31	Exclusion of dust



Neuer Weg – Nord 49 D-69412 Eberbach

Tel +49 (0) 6271/806-500 Fax +49 (0) 6271/806-476 E-mail info-ex@eaton.com Internet www.eaton.com









